

TABLE 2
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

	<u>Annual</u>											<u>30-Day</u>												
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change
Any Illicit Drug ^a																								
8th Grade	11.3	12.9	15.1	18.5	21.4	23.6	22.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.5	0.0	5.7	6.8	8.4	10.9	12.4	14.6	12.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.7	-0.2
10th Grade	21.4	20.4	24.7	30.0	33.3	37.5	38.5	35.0	35.9	36.4	37.2	+0.8	11.6	11.0	14.0	18.5	20.2	23.2	23.0	21.5	22.1	22.5	22.7	+0.2
12th Grade	29.4	27.1	31.0	35.8	39.0	40.2	42.4	41.4	42.1	40.9	41.4	+0.6	16.4	14.4	18.3	21.9	23.8	24.6	26.2	25.6	25.9	24.9	25.7	+0.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ^{a,b}																								
8th Grade	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.6	13.1	11.8	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9	-0.2	3.8	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	-0.1
10th Grade	12.2	12.3	13.9	15.2	17.5	18.4	18.2	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.8	+0.1	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.7	+0.2
12th Grade	16.2	14.9	17.1	18.0	19.4	19.8	20.7	20.2	20.7	20.4	19.8	-0.6	7.1	6.3	7.9	8.8	10.0	9.5	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.8	+0.4
Any Illicit Drug Including Inhalants ^{a,c}																								
8th Grade	16.7	18.2	21.1	24.2	27.1	28.7	27.2	26.2	25.3	24.0	23.9	-0.1	8.8	10.0	12.0	14.3	16.1	17.5	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.4	14.0	-0.4
10th Grade	23.9	23.5	27.4	32.5	35.6	39.6	40.3	37.1	37.7	38.0	38.7	+0.7	13.1	12.6	15.5	20.0	21.6	24.5	24.1	22.5	23.1	23.6	23.6	+0.1
12th Grade	31.2	28.8	32.5	37.6	40.2	41.9	43.3	42.4	42.8	42.5	42.6	+0.1	17.8	15.5	19.3	23.0	24.8	25.5	26.9	26.6	26.4	26.4	26.5	+0.1
Marijuana/Hashish																								
8th Grade	6.2	7.2	9.2	13.0	15.8	18.3	17.7	16.9	16.5	15.6	15.4	-0.1	3.2	3.7	5.1	7.8	9.1	11.3	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.2	+0.1
10th Grade	16.5	15.2	19.2	25.2	28.7	33.6	34.8	31.1	32.1	32.2	32.7	+0.5	8.7	8.1	10.9	15.8	17.2	20.4	20.5	18.7	19.4	19.7	19.8	0.0
12th Grade	23.9	21.9	26.0	30.7	34.7	35.8	38.5	37.5	37.8	36.5	37.0	+0.5	13.8	11.9	15.5	19.0	21.2	21.9	23.7	22.8	23.1	21.6	22.4	+0.8
Inhalants ^{c,d}																								
8th Grade	9.0	9.5	11.0	11.7	12.8	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.3	9.4	9.1	-0.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.0	-0.5
10th Grade	7.1	7.5	8.4	9.1	9.6	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.6	-0.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	-0.1
12th Grade	6.6	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.9	4.5	-1.4s	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	-0.5
Nitrites ^e																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12th Grade	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	+0.2
Hallucinogens ^{b,d}																								
8th Grade	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.5	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.0
10th Grade	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.8	7.2	7.8	7.6	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.2	-0.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	-0.2
12th Grade	5.8	5.9	7.4	7.6	9.3	10.1	9.8	9.0	9.4	8.1	8.4	+0.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.1	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.2	+0.6
LSD																								
8th Grade	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	-0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
10th Grade	3.7	4.0	4.2	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.1	-1.0s	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.5	-0.2
12th Grade	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.6	8.1	6.6	6.6	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.6	2.3	+0.7s
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^b																								
8th Grade	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
10th Grade	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	-0.2
12th Grade	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	+0.1

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

	Annual											30-Day												
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change
PCP ^e																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12th Grade	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	-0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.4
MDMA (Ecstasy) ^{e,f}																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.5	+0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.8	+0.4
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.2	+0.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	0.0
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	4.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	9.2	+1.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	3.6	2.8	-0.9
Cocaine																								
8th Grade	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	-0.1
10th Grade	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.6	-0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	-0.4
12th Grade	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.0	4.8	-0.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	-0.1
Crack																								
8th Grade	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
10th Grade	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	-0.2
12th Grade	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	+0.1
Other Cocaine ^g																								
8th Grade	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	+0.1
10th Grade	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	-0.8s	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	-0.4
12th Grade	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.5	4.4	-0.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.8	+0.1
Heroin ^h																								
8th Grade	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	+0.1
10th Grade	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	-0.4ss	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.2
12th Grade	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	-0.6ss	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.3ss
With a needle ⁱ																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	+0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Without a needle ⁱ																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	-0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	+0.1
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	-0.4ss	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2s
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	-0.8ss	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	-0.3s
Other Narcotics ^j																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12th Grade	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.7	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	0.0
Amphetamines ^k																								
8th Grade	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.7	+0.1	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	-0.3
10th Grade	8.2	8.2	9.6	10.2	11.9	12.4	12.1	10.7	10.4	11.1	11.7	+0.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	+0.2
12th Grade	8.2	7.1	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	+0.4	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	+0.6

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

	Annual												30-Day													
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change		
Methamphetamine ^{e,k,l}																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.5	2.8	+0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.8	1.3	+0.4s		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	4.0	3.7	-0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.0	1.5	-0.5		
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	4.3	3.9	-0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	1.9	1.5	-0.4		
Ice ^l																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12th Grade	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	+0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	+0.1		
Barbiturates ^l																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12th Grade	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	-0.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	-0.2		
Tranquilizers ^{b,j}																										
8th Grade	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	+0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	+0.2		
10th Grade	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	+0.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	+0.3		
12th Grade	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.5	+0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	+0.4		
Rohypnol ^{e,m}																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	+0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	+0.1		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	+0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2		
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	+0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1		
GHB ^{k,p}																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.1	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	-0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.6	-0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ketamine ^{k,p}																										
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.3	-0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	2.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	2.5	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Alcohol ⁿ																										
Any use																										
8th Grade	54.0	53.7	51.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	26.1	26.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10th Grade	72.3	70.2	69.3	46.8	45.3	46.5	45.5	43.7	43.5	43.1	41.9	-1.2	42.8	39.9	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12th Grade	77.7	76.8	76.0	63.4	63.9	63.5	65.0	65.2	62.7	63.7	65.3	63.5	-1.8	54.0	51.3	51.0	38.2	39.2	38.8	40.4	40.1	38.8	40.0	41.0	39.0	-2.0
				72.7	73.0	73.7	72.5	74.8	74.3	73.8	73.2	73.3	+0.1				48.6	50.1	51.3	50.8	52.7	52.0	51.0	50.0	49.8	-0.3
Been Drunk ^l																										
8th Grade	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.4	19.8	18.4	17.9	18.5	18.5	16.6	-1.9s	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.7	8.3	9.6	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.3	7.7	-0.7		
10th Grade	40.1	37.0	37.8	38.0	38.5	40.1	40.7	38.3	40.9	41.6	39.9	-1.7	20.5	18.1	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	22.4	21.1	22.5	23.5	21.9	-1.6		
12th Grade	52.7	50.3	49.6	51.7	52.5	51.9	53.2	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.2	+1.4	31.6	29.9	28.9	30.8	33.2	31.3	34.2	32.9	32.9	32.3	32.7	+0.4		

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

	Annual											30-Day												
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	'00-'01 change
Cigarettes																								
Any use																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	15.5	16.7	18.6	19.1	21.0	19.4	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.2	-2.5ss
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.8	21.5	24.7	25.4	27.9	30.4	29.8	27.6	25.7	23.9	21.3	-2.6ss
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3	27.8	29.9	31.2	33.5	34.0	36.5	35.1	34.6	31.4	29.5	-2.0
Bidis ^{k,l}																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	2.7	-1.3ss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	4.9	-1.5s	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.2	7.0	-2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smokeless Tobacco ^{e,o}																								
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.7	7.1	7.1	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	-0.2
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	9.6	10.4	10.5	9.7	8.6	8.9	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.9	+0.8
12th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.4	10.7	11.1	12.2	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.4	7.6	7.8	+0.2
Steroids ^l																								
8th Grade	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	-0.1
10th Grade	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0
12th Grade	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	+0.7s	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	+0.5s

NOTES: Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001.

'—' indicates data not available.

See Table 1 for relevant footnotes.

Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence of use estimates for the two most recent classes is due to rounding error.

SOURCE: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.