

TABLE 2
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

| | Annual | | | | | | | | | | | | '01-'02 change | 30-Day | | | | | | | | | | | | '01-'02 change |
|--|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | |
| Any Illicit Drug ^a | 11.3 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 17.7 | -1.7s | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 10.4 | -1.2 |
| 8th Grade | 21.4 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 34.8 | -2.4s | 11.6 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 20.8 | -1.9s |
| 10th Grade | 29.4 | 27.1 | 31.0 | 35.8 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.0 | -0.5 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 18.3 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | -0.4 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ^{a,b} | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 8.8 | -2.0ss | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | -0.8 |
| 8th Grade | 12.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 15.7 | -2.1s | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.1 | -0.6 |
| 10th Grade | 16.2 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 20.9 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | +0.3 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Illicit Drug Including Inhalants ^{a,c} | 16.7 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 21.4 | -2.5ss | 8.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 12.6 | -1.4s |
| 8th Grade | 23.9 | 23.5 | 27.4 | 32.5 | 35.6 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 36.1 | -2.6s | 13.1 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 21.7 | -1.9s |
| 10th Grade | 31.2 | 28.8 | 32.5 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.1 | -0.5 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 25.9 | -0.5 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Hashish | 6.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.6 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.3 | -0.9 |
| 8th Grade | 16.5 | 15.2 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 28.7 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 30.3 | -2.4s | 8.7 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 17.8 | -1.9s |
| 10th Grade | 23.9 | 21.9 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 36.2 | -0.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 21.5 | -0.9 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inhalants ^{c,d} | 9.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | -1.4ss | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | -0.2 |
| 8th Grade | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | -0.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -0.1 |
| 10th Grade | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -0.2 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrites ^e | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | +0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | +0.1 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hallucinogens ^{b,d} | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 |
| 8th Grade | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | -1.5s | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| 10th Grade | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 6.6 | -2.5sss | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | -1.0ss |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LSD | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.7s | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| 8th Grade | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | -1.6sss | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.8sss |
| 10th Grade | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 3.5 | -3.1sss | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -1.6sss |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^b | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| 8th Grade | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 10th Grade | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | +0.1 |
| 12th Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

| | Annual | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30-Day | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change |
| PCP ^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| MDMA (Ecstasy) ^{e,f} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -0.6 | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.5 |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | -1.3s | — | — | — | — | — | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -0.8s |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.4 | -1.8 | — | — | — | — | — | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -0.4 |
| Cocaine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| 10th Grade | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | +0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | +0.3 |
| 12th Grade | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | +0.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | +0.2 |
| Crack | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 10th Grade | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | +0.5s | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | +0.2 |
| 12th Grade | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | +0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | +0.1 |
| Other Cocaine ^g | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| 10th Grade | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | +0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | +0.2 |
| 12th Grade | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | +0.1 |
| Heroin ^h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 10th Grade | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | +0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | +0.2 |
| 12th Grade | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | +0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | +0.1 |
| With a needle ⁱ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | +0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | +0.1 |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | +0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | +0.1 |
| Without a needle ⁱ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | +0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | +0.1 |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | +0.1 |
| Other Narcotics ^j | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | +0.2 ^k | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | +0.2 ^k |
| Oxycontin ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

| | Annual | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30-Day | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change | |
| Vicodin ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Amphetamines ^l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.5 | -1.2s | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.4 | |
| 10th Grade | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.7 | -1.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | -0.4 | |
| 12th Grade | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | +0.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | -0.2 | |
| Ritalin ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.9 | 2.8 | -0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.1 | 4.0 | -1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Methamphetamine ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -0.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | +0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | +0.4 |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | -0.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | +0.1 |
| Ice ^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | +0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | +0.1 | |
| Barbiturates ^l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | +1.0s | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | +0.4 | |
| Tranquilizers ^{bj} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | |
| 10th Grade | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | |
| 12th Grade | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 7.7 | +0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | +0.4 | |
| Rohypnol ^{e,n} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | +0.2 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | — ^e | — | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | — | — | |
| GHB ^{lq} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | +0.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ketamine ^{lq} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | +0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | +0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

(Table continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual and 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
for Eighth, Tenth, and Twelfth Graders

| | Annual | | | | | | | | | | | | 30-Day | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | '01-'02 change |
| Alcohol ^p | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 54.0 | 53.7 | ‡45.4 | 46.8 | 45.3 | 46.5 | 45.5 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 38.7 | -3.2ss | 25.1 | 26.1 | ‡24.3 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 19.6 | -1.9s |
| 10th Grade | 72.3 | 70.2 | ‡63.4 | 63.9 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 62.7 | 63.7 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 60.0 | -3.5ss | 42.8 | 39.9 | ‡38.2 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 35.4 | -3.6sss |
| 12th Grade | 77.7 | 76.8 | ‡72.7 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 71.5 | -1.8 | 54.0 | 51.3 | ‡48.6 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 48.6 | -1.2 |
| Been Drunk ^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 15.0 | -1.6s | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | -1.0 |
| 10th Grade | 40.1 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.9 | 35.4 | -4.5sss | 20.5 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 18.3 | -3.6sss |
| 12th Grade | 52.7 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 51.8 | 53.2 | 50.4 | -2.8 | 31.6 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 33.2 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 30.3 | -2.4 |
| Cigarettes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14.3 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 10.7 | -1.5s |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20.8 | 21.5 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 27.9 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 | -3.6sss |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28.3 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 34.6 | 31.4 | 29.5 | 26.7 | -2.8s |
| Bidis ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | -1.8ss | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.9 | -1.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kreteks ^{lm} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.6 | 2.6 | -0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.0 | 4.9 | -1.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.1 | 8.4 | -1.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Smokeless Tobacco ^{c,p} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -0.8 |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.0 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.1 | -0.8 |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | -1.4 |
| Steroids ^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 10th Grade | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | +0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | +0.1 |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | +0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | +0.1 |

NOTES: Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. '—' indicates data not available.
 ‡ indicates some change in the question. See relevant footnote for that drug. See relevant figure to assess the impact of the wording changes.
 See Table 1 for relevant footnotes.

Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence of use estimates for the two most recent classes is due to rounding error.

SOURCE: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.