

TABLE 14
Long-Term Trends in Lifetime Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

	Percentage who ever used														
	<u>Class of:</u>														
<i>Approx. N =</i>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>
<i>Any Illicit Drug</i> ^{a,b}	9400	15400	17100	17800	15500	15900	17500	17700	16300	15900	16000	15200	16300	16300	16700
<i>Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana</i> ^{a,b,c}	55.2	58.3	61.6	64.1	65.1	65.4	65.6	64.4	62.9	61.6	60.6	57.6	56.6	53.9	50.9
Marijuana/Hashish	36.2	35.4	35.8	36.5	37.4	38.7	42.8	41.1	40.4	40.3	39.7	37.7	35.8	32.5	31.4
Inhalants ^d	47.3	52.8	56.4	59.2	60.4	60.3	59.5	58.7	57.0	54.9	54.2	50.9	50.2	47.2	43.7
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted</i> ^{d,e}	—	10.3	11.1	12.0	12.7	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.4	15.9	17.0	16.7	17.6
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}	—	—	—	—	18.2	17.3	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.0	18.1	20.1	18.6	17.5	18.6
Hallucinogens ^c	—	—	—	—	11.1	11.1	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.6	4.7	3.2	3.3
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted</i> ^{c,h}	16.3	15.1	13.9	14.3	14.1	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.9	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.3	8.9	9.4
LSD	—	—	—	—	17.7	15.6	15.3	14.3	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	10.6	9.2	9.9
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c	11.3	11.0	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.5	7.2	8.4	7.7	8.3
PCP ^{f,g}	14.1	12.1	11.2	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.3
MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f	—	—	—	—	12.8	9.6	7.8	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.9
Cocaine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crack ⁱ	9.0	9.7	10.8	12.9	15.4	15.7	16.5	16.0	16.2	16.1	17.3	16.9	15.2	12.1	10.3
Other Cocaine ^j	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.8	4.7
Heroin ^k	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	12.1	8.5
With a needle ^l	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Without a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Narcotics ^{m,n}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amphetamines ^{b,m}	9.0	9.6	10.3	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.7	10.2	9.0	9.2	8.6	8.3
Methamphetamine ^o	22.3	22.6	23.0	22.9	24.2	26.4	32.2†	27.9	26.9	27.9	26.2	23.4	21.6	19.8	19.1
Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m	16.9	16.2	15.6	13.7	11.8	11.0	11.3	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.5
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted</i> ^{m,p}	18.2	17.7	17.4	16.0	14.6	14.9	16.0	15.2	14.4	13.3	11.8	10.4	8.7	7.8	7.4
Methaqualone ^{m,q}	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.6	10.7	10.1	8.3	6.7	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.7
Tranquillizers ^{c,m}	17.0	16.8	18.0	17.0	16.3	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.4	11.9	10.9	10.9	9.4	7.6
Rohypnol ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol ^f	90.4	91.9	92.5	93.1	93.0	93.2	92.6	92.8	92.6	92.6	92.2	91.3	92.2	92.0	90.7
Been Drunk ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes	73.6	75.4	75.7	75.3	74.0	71.0	71.0	70.1	70.6	69.7	68.8	67.6	67.2	66.4	65.7
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	32.2	30.4	29.2
Steroids ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0

Cont'd

TABLE 14 (cont'd)
Long-Term Trends in Lifetime Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

	Percentage who ever used															'03-'04 change
	Class of:															
Approx. N =	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
<i>Any Illicit Drug</i> ^{a,b}	15200	15000	15800	16300	15400	15400	14300	15400	15200	13600	12800	12800	12900	14600	14600	+0.1
<i>Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana</i> ^{a,b,c}																+1.0
Marijuana/Hashish																-0.4
Inhalants ^d																-0.3
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted</i> ^{d,e}																-0.8
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}																-0.3
Hallucinogens ^c																-0.9
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted</i> ^{c,h}																-1.0
LSD																-1.3
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c																-0.3
PCP ^{f,g}																-0.9
MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f																-0.8
Cocaine																+0.5
Crack ⁱ																+0.3
Other Cocaine ^j																+0.6
Heroin ^k																-0.1
With a needle ^l																0.0
Without a needle ^l																-0.3
Other Narcotics ^{m,n}																+0.3
Amphetamines ^{b,m}																+0.6
Methamphetamine ^o																0.0
Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o																+0.2
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m																+1.0
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted</i> ^{m,p}																+1.1
Methaqualone ^{m,q}																+0.3
Tranquilizers ^{c,m}																+0.4
Rohypnol ^f																—
Alcohol ^f																+0.2
Been Drunk ^o																+2.3
Cigarettes																-0.9
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s}																-0.4
Steroids ^o																-0.2

SOURCE: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.