

TABLE 17
Long-Term Trends in Thirty-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

	Percentage who used daily in last thirty days														
	Class of:														
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Approx. N =	9400	15400	17100	17800	15500	15900	17500	17700	16300	15900	16000	15200	16300	16300	16700
Marijuana/Hashish	6.0	8.2	9.1	10.7	10.3	9.1	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.9
Inhalants ^d	—	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted^{d,e}</i>	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}	—	—	—	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
Hallucinogens ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted^{c,h}</i>	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	*	0.3
LSD	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	*
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c	—	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
PCP ^{f,g}	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocaine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Crack ⁱ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Cocaine ^j	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1
Heroin ^k	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
With a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Narcotics ^{m,n}	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Amphetamines ^{b,m}	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2‡	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted^{m,p}</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Methaqualone ^{m,q}	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*
Tranquillizers ^{c,m}	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1
Rohypnol ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol ^f															
Daily ^f	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2
Been drunk daily ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5+ drinks in a row in last 2 weeks	36.8	37.1	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.2	41.4	40.5	40.8	38.7	36.7	36.8	37.5	34.7	33.0
Cigarettes															
Daily	26.9	28.8	28.8	27.5	25.4	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.2	18.7	19.5	18.7	18.7	18.1	18.9
Half-pack or more per day	17.9	19.2	19.4	18.8	16.5	14.3	13.5	14.2	13.8	12.3	12.5	11.4	11.4	10.6	11.2
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.3
Steroids ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1

Cont'd

NOTE: See Table 14 for relevant footnotes.

TABLE 17 (cont'd)
Long-Term Trends in Thirty-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

	Percentage who used daily in last thirty days															'03-'04 change
	Class of:															
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
<i>Approx. N =</i>	15200	15000	15800	16300	15400	15400	14300	15400	15200	13600	12800	12800	12900	14600	14600	
Marijuana/Hashish	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.6	-0.4
Inhalants ^d	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
<i>Inhalants, Adjusted^{d,e}</i>	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	*	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Hallucinogens ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2‡	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	+0.1 s
<i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted^{c,h}</i>	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2‡	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	+0.1 ss
Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1‡	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.0
PCP ^{f,g}	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cocaine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Crack ^l	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Cocaine ^l	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Heroin ^k	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
With a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Without a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	-0.1
Other Narcotics ^{m,n}	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2‡	0.3	0.2	0.3	+0.1
Amphetamines ^{b,m}	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1
Methamphetamine ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
<i>Sedatives, Adjusted^{m,p}</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Methaqualone ^{m,q}	*	*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	+0.1
Tranquillizers ^{c,m}	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1‡	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Rohypnol ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	—	—	—	—
Alcohol ^f																
Daily ^f	3.7	3.6	3.4‡	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	-0.4
Been drunk daily ^o	—	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	+0.2
5+ drinks in a row in last 2 weeks	32.2	29.8	27.9	27.5	28.2	29.8	30.2	31.3	31.5	30.8	30.0	29.7	28.6	27.9	29.2	+1.3
Cigarettes																
Daily	19.1	18.5	17.2	19.0	19.4	21.6	22.2	24.6	22.4	23.1	20.6	19.0	16.9	15.8	15.6	-0.3
Half-pack or more per day	11.3	10.7	10.0	10.9	11.2	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.6	13.2	11.3	10.3	9.1	8.4	8.0	-0.3
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s}	—	—	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	+0.6
Steroids ^o	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	+0.1

SOURCE: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.