

## Footnotes for Tables 1 through 4

Approximate Weighted Ns	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
8th Graders	17,500	18,600	18,300	17,300	17,500	17,800	18,600	18,100	16,700	16,700	16,200	15,100	16,500	17,000	16,800	16,500	16,100	15,700	15,000	15,300	16,000
10th Graders	14,800	14,800	15,300	15,800	17,000	15,600	15,500	15,000	13,600	14,300	14,000	14,300	15,800	16,400	16,200	16,200	16,100	15,100	15,900	15,200	14,900
12th Graders	15,000	15,800	16,300	15,400	15,400	14,300	15,400	15,200	13,600	12,800	12,800	12,900	14,600	14,600	14,700	14,200	14,500	14,000	13,700	14,400	14,100

*Notes.* Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes:  $s = .05$ ,  $ss = .01$ ,  $sss = .001$ . '—' indicates data not available. '‡' indicates some change in the question. See relevant footnote for that drug. Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

<sup>a</sup>For 12th graders only: Use of "any illicit drug" includes any use of marijuana, LSD, other hallucinogens, crack, other cocaine, or heroin; or any use of narcotics other than heroin, amphetamines, sedatives (barbiturates), or tranquilizers not under a doctor's orders. For 8th and 10th graders only: The use of narcotics other than heroin and sedatives (barbiturates) has been excluded because these younger respondents appear to overreport use (perhaps because they include the use of nonprescription drugs in their answers).

<sup>b</sup>In 2001 the question text was changed on half of the questionnaire forms for each age group. "Other psychedelics" was changed to "other hallucinogens" and "shrooms" was added to the list of examples. For the tranquilizer list of examples, Miltown was replaced with Xanax. For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: The 2001 data presented here are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. In 2002 the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 2002. Data for any illicit drug other than marijuana and data for hallucinogens are also affected by these changes and have been handled in a parallel manner.

<sup>c</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on five of six forms in 1991–1998;  $N$  is five sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 1999;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>d</sup>Inhalants are unadjusted for underreporting of amyl and butyl nitrites.

<sup>e</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. In 2011 for Flavored Alcoholic Beverages "Skyy Blue" and "Zima" were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>f</sup>Hallucinogens are unadjusted for underreporting of PCP.

<sup>g</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1996;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on one third of  $N$  indicated in 1997–2001 due to changes in the questionnaire forms. Data based on two of four forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms in 1996–2001;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of six forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>h</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on four of six forms;  $N$  is four sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>i</sup>In 1995 the heroin question was changed in one of two forms for 8th and 10th graders and in three of six forms for 12th graders. Separate questions were asked for use with and without injection. In 1996, the heroin question was changed in the remaining 8th- and 10th-grade forms. Data presented here represent the combined data from all forms.

<sup>j</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1995;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on all forms beginning in 1996. For 12th graders only: Data based on three of six forms;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>k</sup>Only drug use not under a doctor's orders is included here.

<sup>l</sup>In 2002 the question text was changed in half of the questionnaire forms. The list of examples of narcotics other than heroin was updated: Talwin, laudanum, and paregoric—all of which had negligible rates of use by 2001—were replaced with Vicodin, OxyContin, and Percocet. The 2002 data presented here are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. In 2003, the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 2003.

<sup>m</sup>For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: In 2009, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2010 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2011 the question text was changed slightly in one form; bennies, Benzedrine and Methadrine were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>n</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of four forms;  $N$  is one third of  $N$  indicated. In 2011 for flavored alcoholic beverages: "Skyy Blue" and "Zima" were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>o</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Kreteks based on one of six forms beginning in 2009;  $N$  is one sixth  $N$  indicated.

<sup>p</sup>The use of "any prescription drug" includes use of any of the following: amphetamines, sedatives (barbiturates), narcotics other than heroin, or tranquilizers "...without a doctor telling you to use them."

<sup>q</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1996;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of four forms in 1997–1998;  $N$  is two thirds of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of four forms in 1999–2001;  $N$  is one third of  $N$  indicated. Data based on one of four forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms in 1996–2001;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of six forms in 2002–2009;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data for 2001 and 2002 are not comparable due to changes in the questionnaire forms. Data based on one of six forms beginning in 2010;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>r</sup>For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: In 1993, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms to indicate that a "drink" meant "more than just a few sips." The 1993 data are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated for these groups. In 1994 the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 1994. In 2004, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

The remaining forms were changed in 2005.

<sup>s</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms for 1991–1996 and on two of four forms beginning in 1997;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. For all grades in 2011: "snus" and "dissolvable tobacco" were added to the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>t</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: In 2006, the question text was changed slightly in half of the questionnaire forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2007 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2008 the question text was changed slightly in half of the questionnaire forms.

An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2009 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 1991–2005;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 2006;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated. In 2006 a slightly altered version of the question was added to a third form. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2007 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2008 the question text was changed slightly in two of the questionnaire forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2009 the remaining form was changed in a like manner.

<sup>u</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2002–2005;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 2006;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>v</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2000;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms in 2001;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

Data based on one of six forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>w</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2000;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms in 2001–2009;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

Data based on two of six forms beginning in 2010;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>x</sup>The 2003 flavored alcoholic beverage data were created by adjusting the 2004 data to reflect the change in the 2003 and 2004 "alcopops" data.

<sup>y</sup>Daily use is defined as use on 20 or more occasions in the past 30 days except for cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, for which actual daily use is measured, and for 5+ drinks, for which the prevalence of having five or more drinks in a row in the last two weeks is measured.