

TABLE 16
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs in Grade 12

Percentage who used in last 12 months

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	(Years cont.)
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	9,400	15,400	17,100	17,800	15,500	15,900	17,500	17,700	16,300	15,900	16,000	15,200	16,300	16,300	16,700	15,200	15,000	15,800	16,300	
Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b}	45.0	48.1	51.1	53.8	54.2	53.1	52.1	49.4	47.4	45.8	46.3	44.3	41.7	38.5	35.4	32.5	29.4	27.1	31.0	
Any Illicit Drug other than Marijuana ^{a,b,c}	26.2	25.4	26.0	27.1	28.2	30.4	34.0	30.1	28.4	28.0	27.4	25.9	24.1	21.1	20.0	17.9	16.2	14.9	17.1	
Marijuana/Hashish	40.0	44.5	47.6	50.2	50.8	48.8	46.1	44.3	42.3	40.0	40.6	38.8	36.3	33.1	29.6	27.0	23.9	21.9	26.0	
Inhalants ^d	—	3.0	3.7	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	
Inhalants, Adjusted ^{d,e}	—	—	—	—	8.9	7.9	6.1	6.6	6.2	7.2	7.5	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.4	
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}	—	—	—	—	6.5	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	
Hallucinogens ^c	11.2	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.4	
Hallucinogens, Adjusted ^{c,h}	—	—	—	—	11.8	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	6.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.8	
LSD	7.2	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	
Hallucinogens other than LSD ^c	9.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	
PCP ^{f,g}	—	—	—	—	7.0	4.4	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Ecstasy (MDMA) ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salvia ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cocaine	5.6	6.0	7.2	9.0	12.0	12.3	12.4	11.5	11.4	11.6	13.1	12.7	10.3	7.9	6.5	5.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	
Crack ⁱ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Other Cocaine ⁱ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.8	7.4	5.2	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	
Heroin ^k	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	
With a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Without a needle ^l	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Narcotics other than Heroin ^{m,n}	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	
OxyContin ^{m,v}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vicodin ^{m,v}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Amphetamines ^{b,m}	16.2	15.8	16.3	17.1	18.3	20.8	26.0†	20.3	17.9	17.7	15.8	13.4	12.2	10.9	10.8	9.1	8.2	7.1	8.4	
Ritalin ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Adderall ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Provigil ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Methamphetamine ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice) ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^{m,p}	10.7	9.6	9.3	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	
Sedatives, Adjusted ^{m,q}	11.7	10.7	10.8	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.5	9.1	7.9	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.4	
Methaqualone ^{m,r}	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.9	7.2	7.6	6.8	5.4	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	
Tranquilizers ^{c,m}	10.6	10.3	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.5	
OTC Cough/Cold Medicines ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rohypnol ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(List of drugs continued.)

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 16 (cont.)
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs for Grade 12

	Percentage who used in last 12 months																			→	
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	(Years cont.)	
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	9,400	15,400	17,100	17,800	15,500	15,900	17,500	17,700	16,300	15,900	16,000	15,200	16,300	16,300	16,700	15,200	15,000	15,800	16,300		
GHB ^w	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ketamine ^x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Alcohol ^s	84.8	85.7	87.0	87.7	88.1	87.9	87.0	86.8	87.3	86.0	85.6	84.5	85.7	85.3	82.7	80.6	77.7	76.8†	72.7		
Been Drunk ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.7	50.3	49.6		
Cigarettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bidis ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Kreteks ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,t}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Steroids ^{m,u}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 16 (cont.)
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs in Grade 12

	Percentage who used in last 12 months																				2011– 2012 change
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	15,400	15,400	14,300	15,400	15,200	13,600	12,800	12,800	12,900	14,600	14,600	14,700	14,200	14,500	14,000	13,700	14,400	14,100	13,700		
Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b}	35.8	39.0	40.2	42.4	41.4	42.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	39.3	38.8	38.4	36.5	35.9	36.6	36.5	38.3	40.0	39.7	-0.3	
Any Illicit Drug other than Marijuana ^{a,b,c}	18.0	19.4	19.8	20.7	20.2	20.7	20.4†	21.6	20.9	19.8	20.5	19.7	19.2	18.5	18.3	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.0	-0.5	
Marijuana/Hashish	30.7	34.7	35.8	38.5	37.5	37.8	36.5	37.0	36.2	34.9	34.3	33.6	31.5	31.7	32.4	32.8	34.8	36.4	36.4	0.0	
Inhalants ^d	7.7	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	-0.3	
Inhalants, Adjusted ^{d,e}	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.0	6.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	—	—	—	—	
Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g}	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—	
Hallucinogens ^c	7.6	9.3	10.1	9.8	9.0	9.4	8.1†	9.1	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	-0.4	
Hallucinogens, Adjusted ^{c,h}	7.8	9.7	10.7	10.0	9.2	9.8	8.7†	9.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.0	-0.7	
LSD	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.6	8.1	6.6	6.6	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	
Hallucinogens other than LSD ^c	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4†	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	-0.3	
PCP ^{f,g}	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	-0.3	
Ecstasy (MDMA) ^f	—	—	4.6	4.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	9.2	7.4	4.5	4.0	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.3	3.8	-1.6 s	
Salvia ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	5.5	5.9	4.4	-1.5 ss	
Cocaine	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	-0.1	
Crack ⁱ	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	+0.2	
Other Cocaine ^j	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	-0.2	
Heroin ^k	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.1	
With a needle ^l	—	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.2	
Without a needle ^l	—	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.3 s	
Narcotics other than Heroin ^{m,n}	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.7†	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.7	7.9	-0.8	
OxyContin ^{m,v}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	-0.7	
Vicodin ^{m,v}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	10.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	8.0	8.1	7.5	-0.7	
Amphetamines ^{b,m}	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.1	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.6	7.4	8.2	7.9	-0.3	
Ritalin ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	4.0	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.0	
Adderall ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	6.5	6.5	7.6	+1.1	
Provigil ^{m,o}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.3	1.5	—	—	
Methamphetamine ^o	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	-0.3	
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice) ^o	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	-0.3	
Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^{m,p}	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.0	6.5	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	+0.2	
Sedatives, Adjusted ^{m,q}	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	7.0	6.2	6.6	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	+0.1	
Methaqualone ^{m,r}	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	+0.1	
Tranquilizers ^{c,m}	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.8	5.7†	6.9	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	-0.2	
OTC Cough/Cold Medicines ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.6	5.3	5.6	+0.3	
Rohypnol ^f	—	—	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9†	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	+0.2	

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(List of drugs continued.)

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 16 (cont.)
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs in Grade 12

	Percentage who used in last 12 months																			
	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	2011– 2012 change
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	15,400	15,400	14,300	15,400	15,200	13,600	12,800	12,800	12,900	14,600	14,600	14,700	14,200	14,500	14,000	13,700	14,400	14,100	13,700	
GHB ^w	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0
Ketamine ^x	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	-0.2
Alcohol ^s	73.0	73.7	72.5	74.8	74.3	73.8	73.2	73.3	71.5	70.1	70.6	68.6	66.5	66.4	65.5	66.2	65.2	63.5	63.5	0.0
Been Drunk ^o	51.7	52.5	51.9	53.2	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.2	50.4	48.0	51.8	47.7	47.9	46.1	45.6	47.0	44.0	42.2	45.0	+2.9
Cigarettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bidis ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.2	7.0	5.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	—	—	—
Kreteks ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	8.4	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.2	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.6	2.9	3.0	0.0
Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,t}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steroids ^{m,u}	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.0

Source. The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

Notes. See footnotes following Table 18.