

TABLE 17
Long-Term Trends in 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs in Grade 12

Percentage who used in last 30 days

| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | (Years cont.) |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| <i>Approximate weighted N =</i> | 9,400 | 15,400 | 17,100 | 17,800 | 15,500 | 15,900 | 17,500 | 17,700 | 16,300 | 15,900 | 16,000 | 15,200 | 16,300 | 16,300 | 16,700 | 15,200 | 15,000 | 15,800 | 16,300 | |
| Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b} | 30.7 | 34.2 | 37.6 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 32.5 | 30.5 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 18.3 | |
| Any Illicit Drug other than Marijuana ^{a,b,c} | 15.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.9 | |
| Marijuana/Hashish | 27.1 | 32.2 | 35.4 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 33.7 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 15.5 | |
| Inhalants ^d | — | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | |
| Inhalants, Adjusted ^{d,e} | — | — | — | — | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | |
| Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g} | — | — | — | — | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| Hallucinogens ^c | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | |
| Hallucinogens, Adjusted ^{c,h} | — | — | — | — | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | |
| LSD | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | |
| Hallucinogens other than LSD ^c | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| PCP ^{f,g} | — | — | — | — | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | |
| Ecstasy (MDMA) ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cocaine | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| Crack ⁱ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | |
| Other Cocaine ^j | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | |
| Heroin ^k | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| With a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Without a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Narcotics other than Heroin ^{m,n} | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| Amphetamines ^{b,m} | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 15.8† | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | |
| Methamphetamine ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice) ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | |
| Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^{m,p} | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | |
| Sedatives, Adjusted ^{m,q} | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| Methaqualone ^{m,r} | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | |
| Tranquilizers ^{c,m} | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | |
| Rohypnol ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Alcohol ^s | 68.2 | 68.3 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 70.7 | 69.7 | 69.4 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 66.4 | 63.9 | 60.0 | 57.1 | 54.0 | 51.3‡ | 48.6 | |
| Been Drunk ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31.6 | 29.9 | 28.9 | |
| Cigarettes | 36.7 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 36.7 | 34.4 | 30.5 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 29.9 | |
| Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,t} | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 8.4 | — | — | 11.4 | 10.7 | |
| Steroids ^{m,u} | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 17 (cont.)
Long-Term Trends in 30-Day Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs in Grade 12

| | Percentage who used in last 30 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2011– 2012 change |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | |
| Approximate weighted N = | 15,400 | 15,400 | 14,300 | 15,400 | 15,200 | 13,600 | 12,800 | 12,800 | 12,900 | 14,600 | 14,600 | 14,700 | 14,200 | 14,500 | 14,000 | 13,700 | 14,400 | 14,100 | 13,700 | | |
| Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b} | 21.9 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 0.0 | |
| Any Illicit Drug other than Marijuana ^{a,b,c} | 8.8 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.4† | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.4 | -0.4 | |
| Marijuana/Hashish | 19.0 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 22.9 | +0.3 | |
| Inhalants ^d | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.2 | |
| Inhalants, Adjusted ^{d,e} | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | — | — | — | — | |
| Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g} | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | |
| Hallucinogens ^c | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.6† | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | |
| Hallucinogens, Adjusted ^{c,h} | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0† | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -0.5 | |
| LSD | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | |
| Hallucinogens other than LSD ^c | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7† | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | +0.1 | |
| PCP ^{f,g} | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.2 | |
| Ecstasy (MDMA) ^f | — | — | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -1.3 sss | |
| Cocaine | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | |
| Crack ⁱ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | +0.1 | |
| Other Cocaine ^j | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| Heroin ^k | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | |
| With a needle ^l | — | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | |
| Without a needle ^l | — | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 s | |
| Narcotics other than Heroin ^{m,n} | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0† | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -0.6 s | |
| Amphetamines ^{b,m} | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -0.3 | |
| Methamphetamine ^o | — | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | |
| Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice) ^o | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | |
| Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^{m,p} | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | +0.2 | |
| Sedatives, Adjusted ^{m,q} | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | +0.3 | |
| Methaqualone ^{m,r} | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | +0.1 | |
| Tranquilizers ^{c,m} | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6† | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.2 | |
| Rohypnol ^f | — | — | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Alcohol ^s | 50.1 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 48.6 | 47.5 | 48.0 | 47.0 | 45.3 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 41.5 | +1.5 | |
| Been Drunk ^o | 30.8 | 33.2 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 28.1 | +3.0 | |
| Cigarettes | 31.2 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 34.6 | 31.4 | 29.5 | 26.7 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 17.1 | -1.5 | |
| Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,t} | 11.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.9 | -0.4 | |
| Steroids ^{m,u} | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | +0.2 | |

Source. The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

Notes. See footnotes following Table 18.