

**TABLE 4**  
**Trends in 30-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs**  
**in Grades 8, 10, and 12**

(Entries are percentages.)

|                         | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016–<br>2017<br>change |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|
| Marijuana/Hashish       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| Daily <sup>aa</sup>     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 8th Grade               | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.0                     |
| 10th Grade              | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 3.3  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.9  | +0.4                    |
| 12th Grade              | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 3.6  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.9  | -0.1                    |
| Alcohol <sup>s,aa</sup> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| Any Daily Use           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 8th Grade               | 0.5  | 0.6‡ | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.0                     |
| 10th Grade              | 1.3  | 1.2‡ | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.0                     |
| 12th Grade              | 3.6  | 3.4‡ | 3.4  | 2.9  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 1.6  | +0.2                    |
| Been Drunk              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| Daily <sup>o,aa</sup>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 8th Grade               | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0                     |
| 10th Grade              | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | +0.1                    |
| 12th Grade              | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.1  | +0.3                    |
| 5+ Drinks in a Row      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| in Last 2 Weeks         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 8th Grade               | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.8  | 9.4  | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.3  | 8.1  | 7.8  | 7.2  | 6.4  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 3.4  | 3.7  | +0.3                    |
| 10th Grade              | 21.0 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 9.7  | 9.8  | +0.1                    |
| 12th Grade              | 29.8 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 16.6 | +1.1                    |
| Cigarettes              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| Any Daily Use           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 8th Grade               | 7.2  | 7.0  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 10.4 | 9.0  | 8.8  | 8.1  | 7.4  | 5.5  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 0.9  | 0.6  | -0.3 s                  |
| 10th Grade              | 12.6 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 8.9  | 8.3  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.6  | 5.5  | 5.0  | 4.4  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 1.9  | 2.2  | +0.4                    |
| 12th Grade              | 18.5 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.3  | 8.5  | 6.7  | 5.5  | 4.8  | 4.2  | -0.5                    |

(Table continued on next page.)

**TABLE 4 (cont.)**  
**Trends in 30-Day Prevalence of Daily Use of Various Drugs**  
**in Grades 8, 10, and 12**

(Entries are percentages.)

|                          | <u>1991</u> | <u>1992</u> | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>1996</u> | <u>1997</u> | <u>1998</u> | <u>1999</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2001</u> | <u>2002</u> | <u>2003</u> | <u>2004</u> | <u>2005</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>2008</u> | <u>2009</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2011</u> | <u>2012</u> | <u>2013</u> | <u>2014</u> | <u>2015</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2017</u> | 2016–<br>2017<br>change |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| <b>1/2 Pack+/Day</b>     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |
| 8th Grade                | 3.1         | 2.9         | 3.5         | 3.6         | 3.4         | 4.3         | 3.5         | 3.6         | 3.3         | 2.8         | 2.3         | 2.1         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.7         | 1.5         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.2         | -0.1                    |
| 10th Grade               | 6.5         | 6.0         | 7.0         | 7.6         | 8.3         | 9.4         | 8.6         | 7.9         | 7.6         | 6.2         | 5.5         | 4.4         | 4.1         | 3.3         | 3.1         | 3.3         | 2.7         | 2.0         | 2.4         | 2.4         | 1.9         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.2         | 1.0         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.0                     |
| 12th Grade               | 10.7        | 10.0        | 10.9        | 11.2        | 12.4        | 13.0        | 14.3        | 12.6        | 13.2        | 11.3        | 10.3        | 9.1         | 8.4         | 8.0         | 6.9         | 5.9         | 5.7         | 5.4         | 5.0         | 4.7         | 4.3         | 4.0         | 3.4         | 2.6         | 2.1         | 1.8         | 1.7         | -0.1                    |
| <b>Smokeless Tobacco</b> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |
| <b>Daily<sup>t</sup></b> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |
| 8th Grade                | 1.6         | 1.8         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 1.2         | 1.5         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 1.0         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.8         | 0.6         | 0.4         | -0.2                    |
| 10th Grade               | 3.3         | 3.0         | 3.3         | 3.0         | 2.7         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 1.7         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.9         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.4         | 1.9         | 2.5         | 1.7         | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.0         | 0.6         | -0.4                    |
| 12th Grade               | —           | 4.3         | 3.3         | 3.9         | 3.6         | 3.3         | 4.4         | 3.2         | 2.9         | 3.2         | 2.8         | 2.0         | 2.2         | 2.8         | 2.5         | 2.2         | 2.8         | 2.7         | 2.9         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.0         | 3.4         | 2.9         | 2.7         | 2.0         | -0.7                    |

*Source.* The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

*Note.* See footnotes following Table 4.