

Curriculum Vitae

PATRICK M. O'MALLEY

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Birth:	Date: March 22, 1943 Place: Boston Massachusetts USA	E-mail:	pomalley@umich.edu
Education:	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor University of Michigan, Ann Arbor University of Massachusetts, Amherst	Citizenship:	USA
			Ph.D. in General Psychology, 1975 M.A. in Experimental Psychology, 1970 B.A. in Psychology, 1967

Professional Experience:

- 1975-present Research Professor/Senior Research Scientist (1992). Previously Assistant Research Scientist, and Associate Research Scientist, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. Co-Principal Investigator of the Monitoring the Future project, an ongoing study of American youth. The study is funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and provides the nation with annual indicators of the use of licit and illicit drugs, and related attitudes and beliefs.
- 1997-present Co-Principal Investigator of Youth, Education, and Society Study, funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to assess the effect of state, community, and school-level policies, programs, and practices on adolescent health, with emphases on substance use and obesity.
- 2005-present Research Affiliate, Population Studies Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.
- 1994-1998 Member, Executive and Administrative Committee of the University of Michigan's Substance Abuse Research Center.
- 1977 Instructor for the Survey Research Center's Summer Institute, teaching a graduate level course on survey research methods.
- 1974-1976 Study Director, Survey Research Center. Served as Study Director for the fifth wave of the Youth in Transition Project. This project was a national mail-

questionnaire survey of 1,600 young men, with major focuses on the causes and consequences of educational attainment, and on the causes and consequences of illicit drug use.

1971 Teaching Fellow, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan. (Introductory Psychology)

National Committees:

1999-2002 Member (Chair, 1999-2002), Social Science, Nursing, Epidemiology, and Methodology Research Review Committee, National Institutes on Health.

1987-1995,
1997-1999 Member (Chair, 1994-1995), Drug Abuse Epidemiology and Prevention Research Review Committee, National Institute on Drug Abuse.

1992-1995 Member, Advisory Board for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation funded project "Substance Abuse Trends Monitoring."

1995-1996 Member, Committee on Opportunities in Drug Abuse Research, Board on Biobehavioral Sciences and Mental Disorders, Institute of Medicine and National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: Pathways of Addiction: Opportunities in Drug Abuse Research. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1996.)

1993-1995 Member, Panel on Needle Exchange and Bleach Distribution, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: Normand, J., Vlahov, D., & Moses, L.E. (Editors). Preventing HIV Transmission. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1995.)

1991-1993 Member, Committee on Drug Use in the Workplace, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences (Resulting report: Normand, J., Lempert, R.O., & O'Brien, C.P. (Editors). Under the influence? Drugs and the American work force. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1994.)

1989-1991 Member, Committee on Drug Abuse Prevention Research, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: Gerstein, D., & Green, L.W. (Editors). (1993). Preventing drug abuse: What do we know? Washington, DC: National Academy Press.)

1981-1986 Member, Advisory Board for the Center for the Study of Relations of Alcohol and Drugs to Crime. (Sponsored by the National Institute of Justice.)

International Activity:

1992 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Bolivia, South America. One-week field trip to provide technical assistance in design of national student drug use surveys.

1991 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Belize, Central America. One-week field trip to assess drug abuse assessment procedures.

1990 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Bangkok, Thailand. One-week field trip to provide technical assistance in design of national student drug use surveys.

1978 Consultant to the National Institute for Health Research and Development (NIHRD) in Jakarta, Indonesia, for the United States Agency for International Development. Served as member of a three-person team whose objective was to help NIHRD improve the quality and efficiency of its survey research. Over an 8-week period, the team conducted workshops focusing on the design of a national household health survey.

Professional Affiliations:

Society for Prevention Research (1998-)
American Public Health Association (1997-2008)
American Psychological Association (1975-1996)
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (1975-1996)

Professional Journals Reviewed for:

Addiction; Alcohol Research & Health; Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research; American Journal of Preventive Medicine; American Journal of Public Health; American Journal of Psychiatry; American Journal of Sociology; American Sociological Review; Annals of Behavioral Medicine; Annals of Epidemiology; Archives of General Psychiatry; Contemporary Drug Problems; Contemporary Psychology; Criminology; Developmental Psychology; Drug and Alcohol Dependence; Health Education Quarterly; Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology; Journal of Adolescent Health; Journal of the American Medical Association; Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology; Journal of Health and Social Behavior; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Journal of Research in Personality; Journal of Research on Adolescence; Journal of Rural Health; Journal of Studies on Alcohol; Journal of Substance Abuse; Merrill-Palmer Quarterly; New England Journal of Medicine; Nicotine & Tobacco Research; Pediatric Drugs; PLoS ONE; Pediatrics;

Prevention Science; Preventive Medicine; Psychological Reports; Psychological Science; Public Health Reports; Public Opinion Quarterly; Science; Social Psychology Quarterly; Social Science & Medicine; Sociological Quarterly; Sociometry; Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy; Tobacco Control; Urban Education.

Professional Reviews Conducted for:

National Institute on Drug Abuse; National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; National Institute of Child Health and Human Development; National Institute on Mental Health; National Heart, Blood, and Lung Institute; National Institute of Neurological Disorders & Stroke; U. S. Congressional Office of Technology Assessment; National Science Foundation; National Cancer Institute (Canada); Addiction Research Foundation (Ontario, Canada); National Academy of Sciences (Institute of Medicine); Robert Wood Johnson Foundation; Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (California); U. S. Surgeon General's Report

Research Interests:

Epidemiology of drug use and abuse; Survey research methods; Survey research design and data analysis; Multivariate analysis of longitudinal data; Social issues and social problems; Causes and consequences of substance use and abuse; Epidemiology of obesity in adolescents.

PUBLICATIONS

Journals:

Terry-McElrath, Y. M. & O'Malley, P. M. (in press). Early adult substance use and exercise: Parallel trajectories in a national cohort-sequential study. *Addiction*. Published online: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2011.03489.x/abstract>

Ilgen, M.A., Schulenberg, J., Kloska, D.D., Cxyz, E., Johnston L.D., O'Malley P.M. (in press) Prevalence and characteristics of substance abuse treatment utilization by US adolescents: National data from 1987 to 2008. *Addictive Behaviors*.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D. (2012). Factors affecting sugar-sweetened beverage availability in competitive venues of U.S. secondary schools. *Journal of School Health*, 82, 44-55.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Emery, S., Wakefield, M. A., O'Malley, P. M., Szczypka, G., & Johnston, L.D. (2011). Effects of tobacco-related media campaigns on smoking among 20-30 year old adults: Longitudinal data from the USA. *Tobacco Control*, published online 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2011-050208.

Keyes, K.M., Schulenberg, J.E., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Bachman, J.G., Li, G., Hasin, D. (2011). The social norms of birth cohorts and adolescent marijuana use in the United States, 1976-2007. *Addiction, 106*, 1790-1800.

Patrick, M.E., Schulenberg, J.E., O'Malley, P.M., Maggs, J.L., Kloska, D.D., Johnston, L.D., & Bachman, J.G. (2011). Age-related changes in reasons for using alcohol and marijuana from ages 18 to 30 in a national sample. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 25*, 330-339.

Bachman, J.G., Staff, J., O'Malley, P.M., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2011). Twelfth-grade student work intensity linked to later educational attainment and substance use: New longitudinal evidence. *Developmental Psychology, 47*, 344-363.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2011). Exercise and substance use among American youth, 1991-2009. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 40*, 530-540.

Bachman, J.G., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Schulenberg, J.E., & Wallace, J.M., Jr. (2011). Racial/ethnic differences in the relationship between parental education and substance use among U.S. 8th-, 10th-, and 12th-grade students: Findings from the Monitoring the Future project. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 72*, 279-285.

Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L., & Bachman, J. (2011). Adolescents' reported reasons for alcohol and marijuana use as predictors of substance use and problems in adulthood. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 72*, 106-116.

Staff, J., Schulenberg, J.E., Maslowsky, J., Bachman, J.G., O'Malley, P.M., Maggs, J.L., & Johnston, L.D. (2010). Substance use changes and social role transitions: Proximal developmental effects on ongoing trajectories from late adolescence through early adulthood. *Development and Psychopathology, 22(4)*, 917-932.

Bachman, J.G., O'Malley, P.M., Freedman-Doan, P., Trzesniewski, K.H., & Donnellan, M.B. (2010). Adolescent self-esteem: Differences by race/ethnicity, gender, and age. *Self and Identity, 17*, 1-29.

Slater, S., Ewing, J.R., Powell, L.M., Chaloupka, F.J., Johnston, L.D., & O'Malley, P.M. (2010). The association between community physical activity settings and youth physical activity, overweight and BMI. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 47(5)*, 496-503.

Tworek, C., Yamaguchi, R., Kloska, D. D., Emery, S., Barker, D., Giovino, G., O'Malley, P.M., Chaloupka, F.J. (2010). State-level tobacco control policies and youth smoking cessation measures. *Health Policy, 97*, 136-144.

Clarke, P., O'Malley, P.M., Schulenberg, J.E., & Johnston, L.D. (2010). Mid-life health and socioeconomic consequences of persistent overweight across early adulthood: Findings from a national survey of American adults (1986-2008). *American Journal of Epidemiology*, *172*(5), 540-548.

Clarke, P., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Schulenberg, J.E., Lantz, P. (2009). Differential trends in weight-related health behaviors among American young adults by gender, race/ethnicity, and SES: 1984-2006. *American Journal of Public Health*, *99*, 1893-1901.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). Reasons for drug use among American youth by consumption level, gender, and race/ethnicity: 1976-2005. *Journal of Drug Issues*, *39*(3), 677-714.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., McBride, D. C., Chiqui, J. F., O'Malley, P. M., VanderWaal, C. J., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). Evidence for connections between prosecutor-reported marijuana case dispositions and community youth marijuana use. *Crime and Delinquency*, *55*, 600-626.

O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & Terry-McElrath, Y. M. (2009). School physical activity environment related to student obesity and activity: A national study of schools and students. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *45*, S71-S81.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). The school food environment and student body mass index and food consumption: 2004-2007 national data. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *45*, S45-S56.

Goodkind, S., Wallace, J.M., Shook, J.J., Bachman, J., O'Malley, P. (2009). Are girls really becoming more delinquent? Testing the gender convergence hypothesis by race and ethnicity, 1976-2005. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *31*, 885-895.

Schulenberg, J. E., & O'Malley, P. M. (2009). "Get high with a little help from my friends:" Implications of the historical covariation of cannabis use and evenings out. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *163*, 183-184. (Invited editorial.)

Clarke, P., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2009). Social disparities in BMI trajectories across adulthood by gender, race/ethnicity and lifetime socioeconomic position: 1986 to 2004. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, *38*, 499-509.

Wallace, J. M., Jr., Vaughn, M. G., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). Race/ethnicity, socioeconomic factors, and smoking among early adolescent girls in the United States. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *104*(Suppl. 1), S42-S49.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). Saying no to marijuana: Why American youth report quitting or abstaining. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 69(6), 796-805.

Nelson, D. E., Mowery, P., Asman, K., Pederson, L. L., O'Malley, P. M., Malarcher, A., Maibach, E. W., & Pechacek, T. F. (2008). Long-term trends in adolescent and young adult smoking in the United States: Metapatterns and implications. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98, 905-915.

Merline, A. C., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). Substance use in marital dyads: Premarital assortment and change over time. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 69, 352-361.

Kumar, R., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2008). Association between physical environment of secondary schools and student problem behavior: A national study, 2000-2003. *Environment and Behavior*, 40, 455-486.

Wallace, J.M., Delva, J., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Schulenberg, J.E., Johnston, L.D., & Stewart, C. (2008). Race/ethnicity, religiosity and adolescent alcohol, cigarette and marijuana use. *Social Work in Public Health*, 23, 193-213.

O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2007). Drugs and driving by American high school seniors, 2001-2006. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 68, 834-842.

Delva, J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). The epidemiology of overweight and related lifestyle behaviors. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 178-186.

O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G. & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). Variation in obesity among American secondary school students by school and school characteristics. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 187-194.

Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). Sports participation and physical education in American secondary schools. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 195-208.

Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). Soft drink availability, contracts, and revenues in American secondary schools. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 209-225

Delva, J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Availability of more-healthy and less-healthy food choices in American schools - A national study of grade, Racial/Ethnic, and socioeconomic differences. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 226-239.

- Powell, L. M., Chaloupka, F. J., Slater, S. J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). The availability of local-area commercial physical activity-related facilities and physical activity among adolescents. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 292-300.
- Powell, L. M., Auld, M. C., Chaloupka, F. J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Associations between access to food stores and adolescent body mass index. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), 301-307.
- Wallace, J. M., Yamaguchi, R., Bachman J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Religiosity and adolescent substance use: The role of individual and contextual influence. *Social Problems*, 54, 308-327.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Wakefield, M. A., Emery, S., Saffer, H., Szczypka, G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Chaloupka, F. J., & Flay, B. R. (2007). State anti-tobacco advertising and smoking outcomes by gender and race/ethnicity. *Ethnicity & Health*, 12, 339-362.
- Carpenter, C. S., Kloska, D. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007) Alcohol control policies and youth alcohol consumption: Evidence from 28 years of Monitoring the Future. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 7, Iss. 1 (Topics), Article 25. Available at: <http://www.bejap.com/bejap/vol7/iss1/art25>
- Slater, S., Chaloupka, F.J., Wakefield, M., Johnston, L.D., & O'Malley, P.M. (2007). The impact of retail cigarette marketing practices on youth smoking uptake. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 161, 440-445.
- Delva, J., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2007). Health-related behaviors and overweight: A study of Latino adolescents in the United States of America. *Pan American Journal of Public Health*, 21(1), 11-20.
- Powell, L.M. Auld, C., Chaloupka, F.J., O'Malley, P.M., and Johnston, L.D. (2007). Access to fast food and food prices: Relationship with fruit and vegetable consumption and overweight status among adolescents. *The Economics of Obesity: Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*, 17, 23-48.
- Delva, J., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2006) Racial/Ethnic and socioeconomic status differences in overweight and health-related behaviors among American students: National trends 1986-2003. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 39(4), 536-545.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Kumar, R. (2006). How substance use differs among American secondary schools. *Prevention Science*, 7, 409-420.
- Zucker, R. A., Wong, M. M., Clark, D. B., Leonard, K. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Cornelius, J. R.,

- Fitzgerald, H. E., Homish, G. G., Merline, A., Nigg, J. T., O'Malley, P. M., & Puttler, L. I. (2006). Predicting risky drinking outcomes longitudinally: What kind of advance notice can we get? *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, *30*, 243-252..
- Wakefield, M., Terry-McElrath, Y., Emery, S., Saffer, H., Chaloupka, F., Szczypka, G., Flay, B., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L. (2006). Impact of televised tobacco industry smoking prevention advertising on youth smoking-related beliefs, intentions and behavior. *American Journal of Public Health*, *96*, 2154-2160.
- Wagenaar, A.C., Erickson, D.J., Harwood, E.M., & O'Malley, P.M. (2006). Effects of state coalitions to reduce underage drinking: A national evaluation. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *31*, 307-315.
- Pilgrim, C.C., Schulenberg, J.E., O'Malley, P.M, Bachman, J.G., & Johnston, L.D. (2006). Mediators and moderators of parental involvement on substance use: A national study of adolescents. *Prevention Science*, *7*(1), 75-89. Online: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11121-005-0019-9>
- O'Malley, P.M. (2005). Maturing out of problematic alcohol use. *Alcohol Research & Health*, *28*, 202-205.
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2005). School tobacco control policies related to students' smoking and attitudes toward smoking: National survey results, 1999–2000. *Health Education & Behavior*, *32*, 780-794.
- Terry-McElrath, Y.M., Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Yamaguchi, R. (2005). Substance abuse counseling services in secondary schools: A national study of schools and students, 1999-2003. *Journal of School Health*, *75*, 334-341.
- Emery, S., Wakefield, M.A., Terry-McElrath, Y., Saffer, H., Szczypka, G., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Chaloupka, F.J., & Flay, B. (2005). Televised state-sponsored anti-tobacco advertising and youth smoking beliefs and behavior in the United States, 1999-2000. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *159*, 639-645.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Merline, A. C., Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Laetz, V. B. (2005). Trajectories of marijuana use during the transition to adulthood: The big picture based on national panel data. *Journal of Drug Issues*, *35*, 255-280.
- Delva, J., Wallace, Jr., J.M., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Johnston, L.D., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2005). "Immigrant generational status and ethnic differences in health - Delva et al. respond." *American Journal of Public Health*, *95*, 1494-1495. [letter]

Delva, J., Wallace, Jr., J.M., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Johnston, L.D., Schulenberg, J.E. (2005). The Epidemiology of Alcohol, Cigarettes, and Illicit Drugs Among Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban American, and Other Latin American Youths in the US: 1991-2002. *American Journal of Public Health, 95*, 696-702.

McCabe, S. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Kloska, D. D. (2005). Selection and socialization effects on substance use among college students: A multi-cohort national longitudinal study. *Addiction, 100*, 512-524.

Johnston, L.D., Terry-McElrath, Y.M., O'Malley, P.M., & Wakefield, M. (2005). Trends in Recall and Appraisal of Anti-Smoking Advertising Among American Youth: National Survey Results, 1997–2001. *Prevention Science, 6*, 1-19.

Tauras, J.A., Chaloupka, F.J., Farrelly, M.C., Giovino, G.A., Wakefield, M., Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Kloska, D.D., & Pechacek, T.F. (2005). State Tobacco Control Spending and Youth Smoking. *American Journal of Public Health, 95*, 338–344.

O'Malley, P. M., & Wagenaar, A.C. (2004). Effects of safety belt laws on safety belt use by American high school seniors, 1986-2000. *Journal of Safety Research, 35*, 125-130.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Terry-McElrath, Y. (2004). Methods, locations, and ease of cigarette access for American youth, 1997-2002. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*, 267-276.

Yamaguchi, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2004). Relationships between school drug searches and student substance use in U.S. schools. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, 26*, 329-341.

Wakefield, M., Kloska, D.D., O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Chaloupka, F., Pierce, J., Giovino, G. Ruel, E., & Flay, B.R. (2004). The role of smoking intentions in predicting future smoking among youth: Findings from Monitoring the Future data. *Addiction, 99*, 914-922.

Schulenberg, J.E., Bryant, A.L., & O'Malley, P.M. (2004). Taking hold of some kind of life: How developmental tasks relate to trajectories of well-being during the transition to adulthood. *Development and Psychopathology, 16*, 1119-1140.

Giovino, G.A., Sidney, S., Gfroerer, J.C., O'Malley, P.M., Allen, J.A., Richter, P.A., & Cummings, M.K. (2004). Epidemiology of menthol cigarette use. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 6* (Supplement 1), S67-S81.

Merline, A., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (2004). Substance use among adults 35 years of age: Prevalence, adulthood predictors, and impact of substance use. *American Journal of Public Health, 94*, 96-102

O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). Unsafe driving by high school seniors: National trends from 1976 to 2001 in tickets and accidents after use of alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 64*, 305-312.

Bryant, A. L., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). How academic achievement, attitudes, and behaviors relate to the course of substance use during adolescence: A six-year multi-wave national longitudinal study. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 13*, 361-397.

Yamaguchi, R., Johnston, L.D., & O'Malley, P.M. (2003). The Relationship Between Student Illicit Drug Use and School Drug-Testing Policies. *Journal of School Health, 73*, 159-164.

Wallace, J. M., Jr., Bachman J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., Cooper, S. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). Gender and ethnic differences in smoking, drinking, and illicit drug use among American 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students, 1976-2000. *Addictions, 98*, 225-234.

O'Malley, P.M. (2002). Alcohol use among American youth. *Social Problems Forum: The SSSP Newsletter, 33(3)*, 7-9.

Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). Effect of school-level norms on student substance use. *Prevention Science, 3*, 105-124.

Wallace, J. M., Jr., Bachman J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J., & Cooper, S. M. (2002). Tobacco, alcohol, and illicit drug use: Racial and ethnic differences among high school seniors, 1976-2000. *Public Health Reports, 117 Supplement 1*, S67-S75.

O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2002). Epidemiology of alcohol and other drug use among college students. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, Supplement No. 14*, 23-39.

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Schuster, C., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. (2001). Adolescent marijuana use and adult occupational attainment: A longitudinal study from age 18 to 28. *Substance Use & Misuse, 36*, 997-1004.

Wagenaar, A.C., O'Malley, P.M., & LaFond, C. (2001). Lowered legal blood alcohol limits for young drivers: Effects on drinking, driving, and driving-after-drinking behaviors in 30 states. *American Journal of Public Health, 91*, 801-804.

Brown, T.N., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J.G., O'Malley, P.M., & Johnston, L.D. (2001). Consistency and change in correlates of youth substance use, 1976-1997. *Prevention Science, 2*, 29-43.

O'Malley, P.M., Johnston, L.D., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2000). A comparison of confidential versus anonymous survey procedures: Effects on reporting of drug use and related attitudes and beliefs in a national study of students. *Journal of Drug Issues, 30*, 35-54.

Bachman, J.G., Freedman-Doan, P., Segal, D.R., & O'Malley, P.M. (2000). Distinctive military attitudes among U.S. enlistees, 1976-1997: Self-selection versus socialization. *Armed Forces and Society, 26*, 554-578.

Bryant, A. L., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). Understanding the links among school misbehavior, academic achievement and cigarette use during adolescence: A national panel study of adolescents. *Prevention Science, 1*, 71-87.

Bachman, J.G., Segal, D.R., Freedman-Doan, P., & O'Malley, P.M. (2000). Who chooses military service? Correlates of propensity and enlistment in the U. S. Armed Forces. *Military Psychology, 12*, 1-30.

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